

# Working mechanism of aqueous aluminum ion energy storage battery

Are aluminum-based aqueous batteries suitable for energy storage systems?

Aluminum-based aqueous batteries are considered one of the most promising candidates for the upcoming generation energy storage systems owing to their high mass and volume-specific capacity, high stability, and abundant reserves of Al. But the side reactions of self-corrosion and passive film severely impede the advancement of aluminum batteries.

What is aluminum ion battery technology?

Aluminum ion battery (AIB) technology is an exciting alternative for post-lithium energy storage. AIBs based on ionic liquids have enabled advances in both cathode material development and fundamental understanding on mechanisms.

What is rechargeable aqueous aluminum ion battery (AAIB)?

AIBs based on ionic liquids have enabled advances in both cathode material development and fundamental understanding on mechanisms. Recently, unlocking chemistry in rechargeable aqueous aluminum ion battery (AAIB) provides impressive prospects in terms of kinetics, cost, safety considerations, and ease of operation.

What are aqueous aluminum-ion batteries?

In recent years, aqueous aluminum-ion batteries (AAIBs, hereafter) have become an essential direction for materials science and engineering research. (1-4) Compared to traditional lithium-ion batteries, AAIBs have many advantages regarding being inexpensive, having high safety, and being abundant.

What is a high specific energy rechargeable aqueous aluminum-manganese battery?

In summary, a high specific energy rechargeable aqueous aluminum-manganese battery with Pt-modified aluminum anode and layered d-MnO<sub>2</sub> cathode has been constructed. The use of 5 mol L<sup>-1</sup> Al (OTF)<sub>3</sub> makes the battery system have a wide electrochemical window.

What are aqueous rechargeable aluminum batteries?

Aqueous rechargeable aluminum batteries (RABs) are an emerging sustainable alternative system to LIBs and feature easy accessibility, low cost, intrinsic safety due to the mild aqueous electrolytes, and natural abundance of aluminum (Al).

Aqueous aluminum-ion batteries (AAIBs) are promising candidates for next-generation energy storage devices that are safe, cost effective, and environmentally benign. ... in this work, the charge storage mechanism of a-MnO<sub>2</sub> in aqueous Al-containing electrolyte was comprehensively investigated for the first time through a series of ...

Aqueous metal ion batteries (AMIBs), with merits of safety, ambient assembly, and eco-friendliness, demonstrate great potential in various energy storage scenarios. Despite the ...

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Although aluminium was reported as a battery anode in the Buff battery as early as 1857 and other primary Al batteries such as Al/air, Al/sulphur, and Al/CO<sub>2</sub> batteries are also well known, the first rechargeable aluminium battery only ...

Using water-based electrolytes in the aqueous batteries offers various advantages, such as low cost, fast charging (due to the high ionic conductivity), open atmosphere battery ...

Herein, we develop a strongly hydrolyzed/polymerized aluminum-iron hybrid electrolyte to improve the electrochemical behavior of AAIBs. On the one hand, the designed electrolyte enables aluminum ion ...

Aluminum batteries are considered compelling electrochemical energy storage systems because of the natural abundance of aluminum, the high charge stor...

Lithium-ion batteries (LIBs), as the most widely used energy storage devices, are now powering our world owing to their high operating voltages, competitive specific capacities, and long cycle lives [1], [2], [3]. However, the increasing concerns over limited lithium resources, high cost, and safety issues of flammable organic electrolytes limit their future applications in ...

The co-intercalation reaction of metal ions and protons is rarely reported in AABs. In this paper, an energy storage mechanism in which Al<sup>3+</sup> and H<sup>+</sup> are simultaneously embedded/detached as carriers is proposed. The specific morphology of the solvated ions during the embedding/de-embedding process was simulated by combining density functional theory ...

In this work, an aluminum ion battery using Al<sub>x</sub>MnO<sub>2</sub> · nH<sub>2</sub>O as a cathode and TiO<sub>2</sub> as an anode with highly concentrated Al (OTF)<sub>3</sub> aqueous electrolyte is developed.

Up to now, the different multivalent metal ions such as Zn<sup>2+</sup>, Mg<sup>2+</sup>, Ca<sup>2+</sup>, Al<sup>3+</sup>, and Mn<sup>2+</sup> with metal anode have been explored in the literature to develop safe yet energy-dense multivalent metal ion aqueous batteries (MIABs) [9],[11], [12], [13]]. The comparison of the previously mentioned multivalent ions regarding their chemical properties ...

Reversible Aluminum Ion Storage Mechanism in Ti-Deficient Rutile Titanium Dioxide Anode for Aqueous Aluminum-Ion Batteries. *Energ. Storage Mater.* 37, 619-627. ...

Aqueous ammonium ion energy storage devices have received widespread attention recently due to their high safety, fast diffusion kinetics, and unique tetrahedral structure with abundant charge carriers (NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>) resources. Although many NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup> storage electrode materials have been frequently proposed, there are still face explorations and challenges in ...

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Aqueous zinc-ion batteries (AZIBs) have emerged as a prominent area of research next to lithium-ion batteries, owing to their high safety, cost-effectiveness, high volumetric capacity, and low standard hydrogen electrode (SHE) potential [1], [2], [3]. However, the further advancement of AZIBs is impeded by challenges, such as undesirable dendrite growth, ...

However, it is essential to note that  $\text{Zn}^{2+}$  is also a multivalent metal ion with energy storage activity, thus making this type of battery more accurately described as a hybrid battery. Copper (Cu) and cerium (Ce) have also been selected to prepare Al-Cu and Al-Ce eutectic alloys, consisting of alternating a -Al and intermetallic lamellas ...

Due to the shortage of lithium resources, current lithium-ion batteries are difficult to meet the growing demand for energy storage in the long run. Rechargeable aqueous aluminum ion ( $\text{Al}^{3+}$ ) electrochemistry has the advantages of abundant resources, high safety, environmental friendliness, and high energy/power density. It is, therefore an ...

Manganese dioxide,  $\text{MnO}_2$ , is one of the most promising electrode reactants in metal-ion batteries because of the high specific capacity and comparable voltage. The storage ability for various metal ions is thought to be modulated by the crystal structures of  $\text{MnO}_2$  and solvent metal ions. Hence, through combining the relationship of the performance (capacity and ...

The electrochemical mechanism of initial-anode-free aluminum-ion batteries were comprehensively investigated by a series of in-situ and ex-situ spectroscopic and microscopic methods, revealing the reversible Al metal plating/stripping processes on the anodic current collectors during the charge-discharge cycles. We hope this work may provide ...

After continuing a two-years postdoctoral working in ICCAS, he moved to NENU as an Associate Professor in 2013, and become Full Professor in 2018. His current research interests focus on the advanced materials for energy storage devices including metal ion batteries and dual-ion batteries, and the reuse and recycle of spent LIBs.

Since 2017, Das et al. have described the development and challenges of AIBs [26]. Then, Zhang comprehensively elaborated the construction of non-aqueous AIBs on the perspective of cathode material and battery structure [27]. Specifically, Li made a detailed comparison of electrochemical properties as for cathode materials [28] this work, the ...

rials and favorable cathode materials to build an aluminum ion battery, especially for the aluminum ion battery with high specific capacity and satisfying cycling stability. However, the construction of aluminum ion batteries exactly acted as an effective strategy to solve the essential issues of Al metal anodes and

This work is anticipated to provide fresh perspectives and more thorough insights into exploration of

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competent cathode material and charge storage mechanisms for aqueous aluminum-ion batteries with high electrochemical properties. Graphical abstract. ... Architecting a stable high-energy aqueous Al-ion battery. J. Am. Chem. Soc., 142 (2020), ...

Traditional aqueous metal ion batteries usually have various side reactions that lead to short battery cycle life, which leads to their limited application in the field of large-scale energy storage. However, in a system of decoupled liquid-state electrolytes and bi-phase solid-liquid electrolytes, by choosing organic electrolytes as anolyte.

This study demonstrates the construction of the AOABs, comprising a 9,10-anthraquinone anode, hydroquinone derivatives cathode, and weak acid metal-ion ( $\text{Al}^{3+}$ ,  $\text{Zn}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Mg}^{2+}$ , etc.) aqueous electrolyte the last decades, several previous studies have verified the viability of anthraquinone as an anode material for aqueous batteries due to its relatively low ...

Aluminum ion battery (AIB) technology is an exciting alternative for post-lithium energy storage. AIBs based on ionic liquids have enabled advances in both cathode material development and ...

Abstract Rechargeable aqueous zinc-ion batteries (ZIBs) have resurged in large-scale energy storage applications due to their intrinsic safety, affordability, competitive electrochemical performance, and environmental friendliness. Extensive efforts have been devoted to exploring high-performance cathodes and stable anodes. However, many ...

As a bridge between anode and cathode, the electrolyte is an important part of the battery, providing a tunnel for ions transfer. Among the aqueous electrolytes, alkaline  $\text{Zn-MnO}_2$  batteries, as commercialized aqueous zinc-based batteries, have relatively mature and stable technologies. The redox potential of  $\text{Zn(OH)}_4^{2-}/\text{Zn}$  is lower than that of non-alkaline  $\text{Zn}^{2+}$  ...

Aqueous secondary batteries are recognized for their high safety, low cost, and environmental friendliness, making them highly promising for large-scale energy storage applications. The aqueous zinc ion batteries (AZIBs) based on weakly ...

The investigation of metal-air batteries has a longer history than LIBs. The first metal-air battery can be traced back to 1878, when Maiche designed the first primary Zn-air battery [11] 1932, the first commercialized metal-air battery entered the market [12]. Following that, Fe-air [13], Al-air [14], and Mg-air batteries were developed in the 1960s [15].

Here, we proposed a new AAIB system consisting of an  $\text{Al}_x\text{MnO}_2$  cathode, a zinc substrate-supported Zn-Al alloy anode, and an  $\text{Al(OTF)}_3$  aqueous electrolyte. Through the in situ electrochemical activation of  $\text{MnO}_2$ , ...

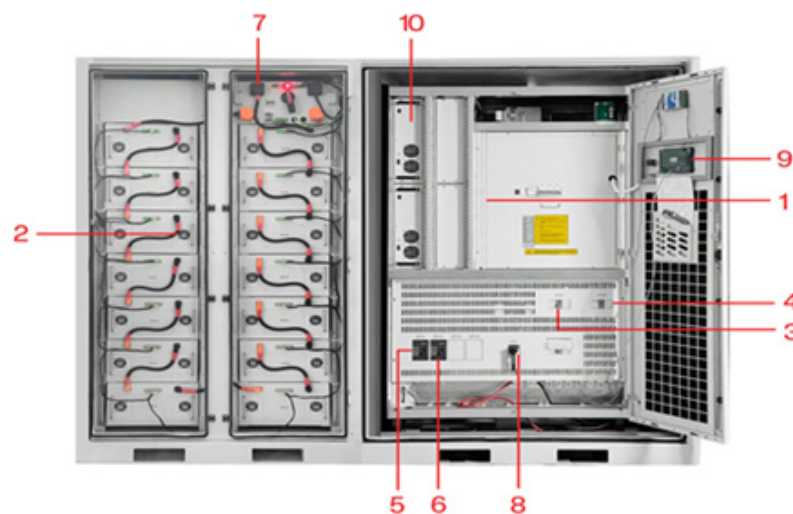
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In contrast to organic solutions, the employment of aqueous solutions as electrolytes intrinsically offers salient advantages in cost efficiency and safety [14], [15], [16], [17] addition, aqueous electrolytes demonstrate superior ionic conductivity in comparison with their organic counterparts ( $1000 \text{ mS cm}^{-1}$  vs.  $1\sim 10 \text{ mS cm}^{-1}$ ), which is advantageous for ...

Aluminum-based aqueous batteries are considered one of the most promising candidates for the upcoming generation energy storage systems owing to their high mass and ...

Aqueous aluminum-ion batteries (AAIBs) are attractive electrochemical cells for energy storage because of Earth's crust abundance, inexpensiveness, high theoretical capacity, and safety of aluminum.

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|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 PCS Module                | 6 OPV2 side circuit breaker |
| 2 Battery room              | 7 High Volt Box             |
| 3 Grid side circuit breaker | 8 BAT side circuit breaker  |
| 4 Load side circuit breaker | 9 LCD display screen        |
| 5 OPV1 side circuit breaker | 10 MPPT                     |