

# Black phosphorus electrochemical energy storage mechanism

Can black phosphorus be used for energy storage?

Black phosphorus is a potential candidate material for next-generation energy storage devices and has attracted tremendous interest because of its advantageous structural and electrochemical properties, including its large theoretical capacity, high carrier mobility, and low redox potential.

What is black phosphorus?

Black phosphorus (BP) is a type of relatively novel and promising material with some outstanding properties, such as its theoretical specific capacity (2596 mAh/g) being approximately seven times larger than that of graphite as a negative material for batteries. Phosphorene, a one-layer or several-layer BP, is a type of two-dimensional material.

What are the applications of black phosphorus?

This review specifically highlights the very recent progress in the synthesis and applications of black phosphorus in the energy process, including secondary battery system, supercapacitor device, and catalysis reaction.

Could black phosphorus open a new chapter for energy materials?

All in all, with persistent attempts by researchers around the world, it is out of question that black phosphorus would not only open a new chapter for a new generation of energy materials but also provide a remarkable market potential in the foreseeable future. There are no conflicts to declare.

What is the specific capacity of black phosphorus?

In particular, black phosphorus has a folded structure, and each P atom can react with three Li or Na atoms to form  $\text{Li}_3\text{P}$  and  $\text{Na}_3\text{P}$ , giving it a very high theoretical specific capacity of 2596 mAh/g [31], which is far more than the graphite negative electrode (372 mAh/g) with its excellent energy storage properties.

Is black phosphorus a lithium ion lithiation material?

Black phosphorus (BP), as a typical two-dimensional material, exhibits excellent lithium ion lithiation/delithiation properties when used in lithium-ion battery energy storage processes, primarily relying on the intercalation mechanism.

Black phosphorus quantum dots (BPQDs) inherit the band gap properties of black phosphorus, demonstrating high conductivity, adjustable electronic configurations, and promising applications in energy storage, biological imaging, as well as optoelectronic devices [22], [23]. Therefore, the construction of LDH and BPQD heterostructures should be ...

**Abstract.** Black phosphorus with a long history of ~100 years has recently attracted extraordinary attention and has become a promising candidate for energy storage and conversion owing to its unique layered

structure, ...

Black phosphorus quantum dot (BPQD) is a visible-light-responsive semiconductor that has an intrinsic adjustable direct band gap, high photochemical activity, rich electrostatic accumulation, space and high carrier mobility, leading to a wide range of studies and applications in optoelectronic devices, photocatalysts, and energy storage [25 ...

Two-dimensional black phosphorus (2D BP), well known as phosphorene, has triggered tremendous attention since the first discovery in 2014. The unique puckered monolayer structure endows 2D BP intriguing ...

Here, the experimental and theoretical progress of 2D BP is presented on the basis of its preparation methods. The structural and physiochemical properties, air instability, passivation, and EESD applications of 2D BP are discussed ...

The discussed electrochemical energy storage systems involve Li-ion batteries, Na-ion batteries, K-ion batteries, Li-S batteries and supercapacitors. ... It has to be mentioned here that the charge storage for the few-layer phosphorene is an intercalation mechanism at low lithium concentration, which would transform into an alloying process at ...

Design of Black Phosphorous Derivatives with Excellent Stability and Ion-Kinetics for Alkali Metal-Ion Battery ... LIBs are deemed as the next generation batteries due to the similar electrochemical properties of alkali metal and the energy storage mechanism with LIBs, [1], [2], [3] as well as low cost and natural abundance of sodium/potassium ...

The key factors to evaluate the power supply performances of batteries include energy storage density, power density, cycling stability and rate capability, which are strongly dependent on the electrode materials [24, 25]. Although some good anode materials have been reported [26, 27], exploring high-capacity and long cycling life anode electrodes for SIBs/KIBs ...

As opposed to the standard graphite anode used for lithium (Li) ion batteries (LIBs), a standard anode material for sodium (Na) ion batteries (NIBs) has not yet been reported. Black phosphorus is potentially very attractive as an anode ...

The preparation and electrochemical properties of black phosphorus, recent advances, potential challenges, and relevant perspectives in electrochemical ...

Black phosphorus (BP) is a type of relatively novel and promising material with some outstanding properties, such as its theoretical specific capacity (2596 mAh/g) being approximately seven times larger than that of graphite as a negative material for batteries. Phosphorene, a one-layer or several-layer BP, is a type of two-dimensional material. BP, ...

Conformational gearing of black phosphorus anode via biomimetic adaptive mechanism for fast charging and low-temperature adaptability in potassium batteries ... transforming polluting waste into valuable energy-storage components, and essentially explores the self-adaptive framework reconstruction to smartly accommodate the arduous C-rates and ...

Black phosphorus is a potential candidate material for next-generation energy storage devices and has attracted tremendous interest because of its advantageous structural and electrochemical properties, including its large theoretical capacity, high carrier mobility, ...

The Mechanism of Lithium/Sodium Storage. Red phosphorus and black phosphorus anodes have very similar lithiation/sodiation reaction mechanism, both of which can form  $\text{Li}_3\text{P}/\text{Na}_3\text{P}$  in a fully discharged state, thus having a high theoretical specific capacity of 2596 mAh/g [59,60,61]. Unlike lithiation in red phosphorus, which only involves a one-step ...

Recently, the intensified research in BP has been motivated not only by its appealing properties, such as tunable band gap and high carrier mobility, but also by the strong light-matter interactions and lithium storage ...

Herein, black phosphorus quantum dots (BPQDs) and  $\text{Ti}_3\text{C}_2$  nanosheets (TNSs) are employed as battery and pseudocapacitive components, respectively, to construct BPQD/TNS composite anodes with a novel battery ...

Electrochemical test results indicated that the BP-G composites showed a better electrochemical performance than pure graphite, but the content of black phosphorus in the composites is not the higher the better, the BP-G composite with 10 % BP (BP 0.1 -G) exhibited the best performance, which had a reversible specific capacity of 515.6 ...

?,(BPQDs) $\text{Ti}_3\text{C}_2$ (TNSs),(DMES)BPQD / TNS? ...

Black phosphorus (BP) has emerged to be a promising material in various fields like material science, condensed matter physics, chemistry, etc. Bearing the properties like narrow and direct band gaps, remarkable flexibility, high conductivity, electron mobility, and theoretical capacity, along with an anisotropic structure opens doors for BP in the field of energy storage ...

Here, this review highlights the recent experimental and theoretical progress of BP-based electrodes and electrocatalysts. The latest recent ...

To further improve the electrochemical performance of phosphorus, Qian et al. prepared an amorphous phosphorus/carbon nanocomposite (a-P/C) through ball-milling red phosphorus with conductive carbon black

powders and found that the amorphous phosphorus can fully store reversible 3-Li storage capacity (2355 mA h/g) with stable cyclability (2119. ...

In recent years, two-dimensional (2D) materials such as graphene, MXene, MOF, and black phosphorus have been widely used in various fields such as energy storage, biosensing, and biomedicine due to their significant specific surface area and rich void structure. In recent years, the number of literatures on the application of 2D materials in electrochemistry ...

Numerous layered materials are being recognized as promising candidates for high-performance alkali-ion battery anodes, but black phosphorus (BP) has received particular attention. This is due to its high specific capacity, ...

Two-dimensional black phosphorus (2D BP), an emerging material, has aroused tremendous interest once discovered. This is due to the fact that it integrates unprecedented properties of other 2D materials, such as tunable bandgap structures, outstanding electrochemical properties, anisotropic mechanical, thermodynamic, and photoelectric properties, making it of ...

This review begins with different mechanisms of energy storage, giving a brief idea regarding how to design and develop different materials to achieve proper electrodes in the pursuit of high-energy density supercapacitor without compromising its stability. ... Recent advances in black phosphorus-based electrochemical sensors: A review ...

Herein, an overview of the recent progress of BP based electrochemical energy storage device is presented. The preparation and electrochemical properties of black phosphorus and its...

Black phosphorus-based materials for energy storage and electrocatalytic applications, Xiong-Xiong Xue, Haiyu Meng, Zongyu Huang, Yexin Feng, Xiang Qi ... the BP-ASSA devices achieved outstanding ...

Black phosphorus with a long history of ~100 years has recently attracted extraordinary attention and has become a promising candidate for energy storage and conversion owing to its unique layered structure, impressive carrier ...

Layered black phosphorus (BP) exhibits several attractive features for high-rate, high-capacity Li storage. Through a three-electron alloying reaction with Li +, BP can theoretically deliver a gravimetric capacity of 2596 mA·h/g ...

Abstract. Black phosphorus is a potential candidate material for next-generation energy storage devices and has attracted tremendous interest because of its advantageous structural and electrochemical properties, including its large theoretical capacity, high carrier mobility, and low redox potential. However, its practical applicability has remained low owing to its difficult of ...

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BP, phosphorene or their composite materials can significantly improve the performance of energy storage devices, e.g., mainly lithium ion batteries, sodium ion batteries ...

Black phosphorus (BP), as a typical two-dimensional material, exhibits excellent lithium ion lithiation/delithiation properties when used in lithium-ion battery energy storage ...

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